

Fold each printed sheet in half lengthwise. The left side of the document will list the term and the right side will list the definition. Tape or staple the open edges of your flashcards. Cut out your flashcards on the solid lines indicated and fold them on the dotted lines.

Module 4
Section A: Identify Warehouse Strategy, Ownership, and Roles

Term
Activity-based costing (ABC)

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[A] model—by time period—of resource costs created as a result of activities related to products or services or other items causing the activity to be carried out. Syn.: activity-based cost accounting, activity-based costing model.

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Term
Automated storage/retrieval system (AS/RS)

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A high-density rack inventory storage system that uses vehicles to automatically load and unload the racks.

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Term
Bonded warehouse

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Buildings or parts of buildings designated by the US Secretary of the Treasury for storing imported merchandise, operated under US Customs supervision.

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Term
Cost object

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In activity-based cost accounting, anything for which a separate cost measurement is desirable. This may include a product, customer, project, or other work unit.

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Term
Cross-docking

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The concept of packing products on incoming shipments so they can be easily sorted at intermediate warehouses or for outgoing shipments based on final destination. The items are carried from the incoming vehicle docking point to the outgoing vehicle docking point without being stored in inventory at the warehouse. [It] reduces inventory investment and storage space requirements. Syn.: direct loading.

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Term
Cross-docking warehouse

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A warehouse or portion of a warehouse used for cross-docking. See: cross-docking.

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Term
Direct costs

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1) In traditional cost accounting, variable costs that can be directly attributed to a particular job or operation. Direct material and direct labor are traditionally considered [to be this]. 2) In activity-based cost (ABC) accounting, a cost that can specifically be traced and is economically feasible to track to a particular cost object (e.g., the units produced, a production line, a department, a manufacturing plant). In contrast, if the cost must be allocated across various cost objects, it is an indirect cost. Based on the cost object under consideration, the classification of direct and indirect can change. ABC accounting assumes that more costs traditionally viewed as fixed costs are variable and can be traced to cost objects.

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Term
Distribution center

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A location used to store inventory. Decisions driving warehouse management include site selection, number of facilities in the system, layout, and methods of receiving, storing, and retrieving goods.

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Term
Driver

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1) In activity-based cost accounting, an operation that influences the quantity of work required and cost of an activity. Syn.: cost driver. 2) In the theory of constraints, an underlying cause that is responsible for several observed effects.

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Term
Private warehouse

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A company-owned warehouse.

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Public warehouse

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The warehouse space that is rented or leased by an independent business providing a variety of services for a fee or on a contract basis. These services can include product inspection, product rating, and repackaging. These facilities are typically located near primary roads, railways, or inland waterways to facilitate rapid receiving and shipping of products. Syn.: duty paid warehouse.

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Term
Spot stock warehousing

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Positioning seasonal items in proximity to the market. When the season ends, these items are either disposed of or relocated to a more centralized location.

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Term
Throughput

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The rate at which the system generates “goal units.” Because [this] is a rate, it is always expressed for a given time period—such as per month, week, day, or even minute. If the goal units are money, [this] is an amount of money per time period. In that case, [it] is calculated as revenues received minus totally variable costs divided by units of the chosen time period.

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Term
Tracing

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In activity-based cost accounting, connecting resources to activities to cost objects using underlying causal drivers to understand how costs occur during normal business activities.

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Term
Warehouse

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A place to receive, store, and ship materials.

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Term
Warehousing

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The activities related to receiving, storing, and shipping materials to and from production or distribution locations.