

Cumulative Course Bibliography

- Abt, Neil. "As E-Commerce Sales Soar, Trucking's Average Length of Haul Drops." February 5, 2019. www.fleetowner.com/research/e-commerce-sales-soar-trucking-s-average-length-haul-drops.
- "Across the Globe!" www.wetroads.co.uk/acrosstheglobe.htm.
- Alicke, Knut, and Martin Lösch. "Lean and Mean: How Does Your Supply Chain Shape Up?" McKinsey and Company, 2010. www.mckinsey.com/~media/mckinsey/dotcom/client_service/operations/pdfs/lean_and_mean-how_does_your_supply_chain_shape_up.ashx.
- Allen, Kathy Grannis. "Retailers Estimate Holiday Return Fraud Will Cost \$2.2 Billion in 2015." National Retail Federation, December 17, 2015.
- Alvarez, Simon. "Tesla Semi Fleet Now Almost 100 Units, Confirms Exec." Teslarati, December 20, 2023. <https://www.teslarati.com/tesla-semi-fleet-almost-100-units-confirms-exec/>.
- Amadeo, Kimberly. "Six Benefits of NAFTA." July 4, 2019. www.thebalance.com/advantages-of-nafta-3306271.
- Amazon.com. "Testing Business Ideas: A Field Guide for Rapid Experimentation (The Strategyzer Series)." <https://www.amazon.com/Rapid-Testing-Business-Ideas-Customer/dp/1119551447>.
- "Amazon Prime Air Fleet Details and History." Planespotters. www.planespotters.net/airline/Amazon-Prime-Air.
- American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials. "Transportation: Invest in America, Freight-Rail Bottom Line Report." rail.transportation.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/30/2017/06/freight-rail-report-2008.pdf.
- "Amount of freight transported by inland waterway in Russia from 2006 to 2020." Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/435630/russia-ton-kilometers-of-freight-transported-by-inland-waterway/>.
- "A.P. Moller—Maersk and IBM to Discontinue TradeLens, a Blockchain-Enabled Global Trade Platform." Maersk, November 29, 2022. <https://www.maersk.com/news/articles/2022/11/29/maersk-and-ibm-to-discontinue-tradelens>.
- APICS. *APICS Certified Supply Chain Professional (CSCP) Learning System*, Version 4.0. Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2016.
- APICS. *APICS Certified Supply Chain Professional (CSCP) Learning System*, Version 4.1. Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2017.
- APICS. *APICS CPIM Basics of Supply Chain Management*. Chicago, Illinois: APICS.
- APICS. *ASCM Supply Chain Dictionary*, 17th edition. Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2022.
- APICS. *APICS Master Planning of Resources, Version 3.1*. Chicago, Illinois: APICS.
- APICS. *Lean Enterprise Workshop Series*, Version 1.0. Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2008.
- APICS Executive Forum. "Managing Operational Performance in Volatile Times." www.apics.org/docs/default-source/executive-forums/apics-pwc---managing-operational-performance-in-volatile-times.pdf?sfvrsn=2.
- APICS Supply Chain Council. *SCOR[®]: Supply Chain Operations Reference Model*, Revision 11.0. Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2015.
- APICS Supply Chain Council. *Supply Chain Risk and Reward: Measuring Risk in Your Supply Chain*, Chicago, Illinois: APICS, 2016. www.apics.org/docs/default-source/shopapics/risk_folio.pdf?%20PERCEPTIONS%20OF%20PERIL.
- "Applying Demand Sensing and Shaping to B2B." November 9, 2017. www.supplychainbrain.com/media/videos/play/4609.
- "Article: Non-negotiable (Straight), Negotiable ('To Order') and Bearer Bills of Lading." Standard Club, March 4, 2021.

www.standard-club.com/knowledge-news/article-non-negotiable-straight-negotiable-to-order-and-bearer-bills-of-lading-1656/.

Arvis, Jean-Francois et al. “Connecting to Compete 2018, Trade Logistics in the Global Economy.” World Bank Group, 2018. openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/29971/LPI2018.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y.

“Asia: China Inland Waterways.” World Wide Inland Navigation Network. www.winn.org/china-inland-waterways.

Association of American Railroads. “AAR 2016 State of the Industry, Report 1: Safety and Innovation.” Washington, D.C.: Association of American Railroads, 2016.

Association of American Railroads. “Freight Rail: Moving Miles Ahead on Sustainability.” www.aar.org/article/freight-rail-moving-miles-ahead-on-sustainability/.

Association of American Railroads. “Freight Rail Traffic Data.” Washington, D.C.: Association of American Railroads.

Association of American Railroads. “Industries Freight Rail Supports.” www.aar.org/topic/industries-we-support/.

Atchison, Julian. “Amogy: Ammonia-Powered Semi-Truck.” Ammonia Energy Association, January 26, 2023. <https://ammoniaenergy.org/articles/amogy-ammonia-powered-semi-truck/>.

Bakalár, Tomáš, Henrieta Pavolová, Zuzana Hajduová, et al. “Metal Recovery from Municipal Solid Waste Incineration Fly Ash as a Tool of Circular Economy.” *Journal of Cleaner Production*, Volume 302, June 15, 2021. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959652621011963>.

Berman, Jeff. “ATA Report Drives Home the Dire Situation the Driver Shortage Remains In.” *Logistics Management*, October 6, 2016. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/ata_report_drives_home_the_dire_situation_the_driver_shortage_remains_in.

Berman, Jeff. “Report Points to Walmart Upping Stakes for Supplier Shipping Requirements.” *Logistics Management*, March 15, 2019. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/report_points_to_walmart_upping_stakes_for_supplier_shipping_requirements.

Best Practices Guide, “Slotting.” Warehouse Education and Research Council and Supply Visions, Inc., 2007.

Bhardwaj, Shashank. “Hong Kong’s GSBN Optimistic About Blockchain in Logistics Despite Maersk’s Termination of Similar Project.” *Forbes India*, April 11, 2023. <https://www.forbesindia.com/article/cryptocurrency/hong-kongs-gsbn-optimistic-about-blockchain-in-logistics-despite-maersks-termination-of-similar-project/84337/1>.

Bliault, Charles, and North of England P&I Association. “Cargo Stowage and Securing: A Guide to Good Practice.” Second Edition, 2007. The Quayside, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 3DU, United Kingdom. <https://maritimesafetyinnovationlab.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/00-cargo-stowage-and-securing-north-of-england.pdf>

“Blockchain in Pharma Supply Chain—Reducing Counterfeit Drugs.” www.leewayhertz.com/blockchain-in-pharma-supply-chain/.

Bowersox, Donald J., and P. J. Daugherty. “Logistics Paradigms: The Impact of Information Technology.” *Journal of Business Logistics*, 1, 1995.

Bowersox, Donald J., David J. Closs, M. Bixby Cooper, and John C. Bowersox. *Supply Chain Logistics Management*, fourth edition. Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2013.

Bowman, Robert J. “Searching for a Solution to Chassis Management.” *SupplyChainBrain*, June 29, 2015. www.supplychainbrain.com/content/blogs/think-tank/blog/article/searching-for-a-solution-to-chassis-management/.

“Brief History of IMO.” International Maritime Organization. <https://www.imo.org/en/About/HistoryOfIMO/Pages/Default.aspx>.

Brohan, Mark. “Reducing the Rate of Returns.” *Internet Retailer*, May 29, 2013. www.digitalcommerce360.com/2013/05/29/reducing-rate-returns/.

Bruce-Lockhart, Anna. “China’s \$900 Billion New Silk Road; What You Need to Know.” World Economic Forum, June 26, 2017. www.weforum.org/agenda/2017/06/china-new-silk-road-explainer/.

Busch, Chris. “Electric Trucks Will Be Cheaper than Diesel – Years Faster Than Expected.” *Forbes*, March 6, 2024. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/energyinnovation/2024/03/06/electric-trucks-will-be-cheaper-than-diesel--decades-faster-than-expected/>.

Button, Kenneth, and David Christensen. “Unleashing Innovation: The Deregulation of Air Cargo Transportation.” Mercatus Center: George Mason University, December 15, 2014. mercatus.org/publication/unleashing-innovation-deregulation-air-cargo-transportation.

Caltrans. “Transportation Planning.” dot.ca.gov/programs/transportation-planning.

Canaves, Sky. “US Ecommerce Forecast 2023.” Emarketer, July 28, 2023. <https://www.emarketer.com/content/us-ecommerce-forecast-2023>.

CAPA, Centre for Aviation. “Airport Ground Handling—Industry Overview 2014. Part 1: Liberalisation, Efficiency & Compensation.” centreforaviation.com/analysis/airport-ground-handling--industry-overview-2014-part-1-liberalisation-efficiency--compensation-195301.

“Cargo Security.” International Air Transport Association. <https://www.iata.org/en/programs/security/cargo-security/>.

Carter, Lori. “Walmart OTIF: A Supplier’s Guide to On-Time In-Full.” 8th & Walton, May 16, 2024. <https://www.8thandwalton.com/blog/walmart-otif/>.

“Cash Conversion Cycle: Calculator + Formula.” Universal Funding Corporation, December 19, 2023. <https://www.universalfunding.com/cash-conversion-cycle/>.

Center for Supply Chain Research, Penn State University. www.smeal.psu.edu/cscr.

Central Intelligence Agency. “The World Factbook.” www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/.

CFI Team. “Average Age of Inventory.” CFI. <https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/accounting/average-age-of-inventory/>.

“Challenges in Inventory Financing.” logisticsandfintech.com/challenges-inventory-financing/.

“Changing Fixed Patterns of Thinking: Finding a Replacement for EPS Foam.” Ikea, September 12, 2016. <https://www.ikea.com/global/en/stories/sustainability/changing-fixed-patterns-of-thinking-better-packaging-solutions-160912/>.

Chatzky, Andrew, James McBride, and Mohammed Aly Sergie. “NAFTA and the USMCA: Weighing the Impact of North American Trade.” Council on Foreign Relations, July 1, 2020. www.cfr.org/background/naftas-economic-impact.

Checkers Sixty60 website. www.sixty60.co.za.

“Chicago: Balancing Freight and Commuters at the World’s Busiest Terminal.” InsideTrack, January 11, 2017. www.up.com/aboutup/community/inside_track/chicago-commuter-1-11-2017.htm.

“The China-North Korea Relationship.” Council on Foreign Relations, November 21, 2024. www.cfr.org/background/china-north-korea-relationship.

“China’s Belt and Road Initiative Turns 10. Here’s What to Know.” World Economic Forum, November 20, 2023. <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2023/11/china-belt-road-initiative-trade-bri-silk-road/>.

“A Circular IKEA—Making the Things We Love Last Longer.” Ikea. <https://www.ikea.com/us/en/this-is-ikea/sustainable-everyday/a-circular-ikea-making-the-things-we-love-last-longer-pub9750dd90/>.

“CISC: Table of Contracting States.” Institute of International Commercial Law. <https://iicl.law.pace.edu/cisg/page/cisg-table-contracting-states>.

- “Class Rates.” SCM EDU. scmedu.org/classrates/.
- “Clean Bill of Lading.” Investopedia. www.investopedia.com/terms/c/clean-bill-lading.asp.
- “Coca-Cola, Suntory Cross the 100% Plant-Based Bottle Finish Line.” Packworld, April 15, 2022. <https://www.packworld.com/sustainable-packaging/article/22171823/cocacola-suntory-debut-100-plantbased-bottles>.
- “Commercial Invoices.” Zonos. zonos.com/docs/guides/commercial-invoices?gad_source=1&gclid=CjwKCAjwreW2BhBhEiwAavLwfBY48x81p_X-Ize3jaN5VBamAQ7wpQU5ncbrt1OmZY_sISy9Hmu5UBoCe14QAvD_BwE.
- Community of European Railway and Infrastructure Companies and International Railway Association. “Rail Transport and Environment Facts & Figures.” September 2015. www.cer.be/publications/latest-publications/rail-transport-and-environment-facts-figures.
- “Consolidated Set of the GRI Standards.” Global Reporting Initiative, 2024. Available for download at <https://www.globalreporting.org/how-to-use-the-gri-standards/resource-center/?g=36164b06-e281-4ea0-a2d8-11536617e40f&id=12024>.
- “Consumer Survey: Returns in Retail in 2021.” PowerReviews. <https://www.powerreviews.com/consumer-survey-retail-returns-2021/>.
- “Container port throughput, annual.” United Nations Council for Trade and Development, Last updated December 11, 2023. unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/dataviewer/US.ContPortThroughput.
- “Container shipping—statistics & facts.” Statista. www.statista.com/topics/1367/container-shipping/#topicOverview.
- “Container Throughput at Ports Worldwide from 2012 to 2021, with a Forecast through 2027.” Statista. www.statista.com/statistics/913398/container-throughput-worldwide/.
- “Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions.” Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. www.oecd.org/corruption/occdantibriberyconvention.htm.
- Cook, Thomas A., Rennie Alston, and Kelly Raia. *Mastering Import and Export Management*, second edition. New York: AMACOM, 2012.
- “Corporate Sustainability Reporting.” European Commission. https://finance.ec.europa.eu/capital-markets-union-and-financial-markets/company-reporting-and-auditing/company-reporting/corporate-sustainability-reporting_en.
- “Correlation vs R-Squared.” Causal, <https://www.causal.app/whats-the-difference/correlation-vs-r-squared#:~:text=So%2C%20what's%20the%20difference%20between,is%20explained%20by%20the%20model>, May 12, 2022.
- Cosgrove, Emma. “9 Ocean Carriers, Terminal Operators Join New Blockchain Initiative to Rival TradeLens.” November 7, 2018. www.supplychaindive.com/news/ocean-carriers-new-blockchain-cosco-cma-cgm/541630/.
- Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals. “CSCMP 29th Annual State of Logistics Report.” Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals, June 19, 2018. cscmp.org/store/detail.aspx?id=SOL-18.
- “Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) 2024.” Statista. www.statista.com/statistics/268173/countries-with-the-largest-gross-domestic-product-gdp/.
- Coyle, John J., Robert A. Novack, and Brian J. Gibson. *Transportation—A Global Supply Chain Perspective*, eighth edition. Boston, Massachusetts: Cengage Learning, 2016.
- Coyle, John J., C. John Langley, Jr., Robert A. Novack, and Brian J. Gibson. *Managing Supply Chains—A Logistics Approach*, ninth (international) edition. Canada: South-Western, Cengage Learning, 2013.
- Coyle, John J., C. John Langley, Jr., Robert A. Novack, and Brian J. Gibson. *Supply Chain Management—A Logistics Perspective*, eighth edition. Mason, Ohio: South-Western, Cengage Learning, 2008.

- Cramer-Flood, Ethan. “Worldwide Ecommerce Forecast 2023: Digital Sales Growth Will Accelerate Modestly as Stability and Predictability Finally Return. Emarketer, August 11, 2023. <https://www.emarketer.com/content/worldwide-ecommerce-forecast-2023>.
- Crandall, Richard E., William R. Crandall, and Charlie C. Chen. *Principles of Supply Chain Management*, second edition. Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press, 2015.
- “Crossing the Border Paperless in 26 Countries.” Transfollow. June 12, 2020.
- “Crude Oil Prices—70 Year Historical Chart.” www.macrotrends.net/1369/crude-oil-price-history-chart.
- “CSRD—Delay to sector specific standards, and disclosure for non-EU companies.” Sweep, Last updated October 9, 2024. www.sweep.net/insights/csr-d-delay-to-sector-specific-standards.
- “CSRD: Preparing for the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive.” Karbonpath. www.karbonpath.com/en/csr-d-en/.
- “Current World Population.” Worldometer web site. www.worldometers.info/world-population.
- “Customer Relationship Management Software—Worldwide.” Statista. <https://www.statista.com/outlook/tmo/software/enterprise-software/customer-relationship-management-software/world-wide>.
- “Customs clearance documents and procedures.” Access2Markets, European Commission. <https://trade.ec.europa.eu/access-to-markets/en/content/customs-clearance-documents-and-procedures>.
- “Dangerous Goods Handling.” OOCL. <https://www.oocl.com/usa/eng/localinformation/dg/Pages/DG%20segregation%20chart.aspx>.
- “Dangerous Goods: How to Ship.” FedEx. <https://www.fedex.com/en-us/service-guide/dangerous-goods/how-to-ship.html>.
- Daniels, Monica. “The Unknown Complexities of Inventory Compliance.” Flexport, April 12, 2022. <https://www.flexport.com/blog/the-unknown-complexities-of-inventory-compliance/>.
- Dasey, Daniel. “IKEA Highlights 2016: Thinking Outside the Box.” IKEA.
- “Data Center.” Association of American Railroads. <https://www.aar.org/data-center/>.
- “Data Validation: Types, Benefits, and Accuracy Process.” Atlan, December 21, 2023. atlan.com/what-is-data-validation/.
- David, Pierre. *International Logistics*, fourth edition. Berea, Ohio: Cicero Books, 2013.
- De Angelis, Martin. “South America’s Bi-Oceanic Railway.” Global Risk Insights, May 31, 2015. globalriskinsights.com/2015/05/south-americas-bi-oceanic-railway/.
- “Definition of Shipping Incoterms 2023.” TJ China Freight, January 20, 2023. www.tj-chinafreight.com/definition-of-shipping-incoterms-2023/.
- Deloitte. “Moving Forward in Reverse: Why Reverse Logistics Needs a Dedicated Channel.” www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/us/Documents/process-and-operations/us-cons-moving-forward-inreverse-091714.pdf.
- DHL Trend Research. “Blockchain in Logistics.” DHL Customer Solutions & Innovation, 2018. www.logistics.dhl/content/dam/dhl/global/core/documents/pdf/glo-core-blockchain-trend-report.pdf.
- “Dimensional Weight – Why Size Matters.” Air & Surface Logistics, April 14, 2013. <https://airandsurface.com/dimensional-weight/>.
- Directorate-General for Environment. “EU Calls for Global Ban on Certain Plastic Products to Combat Pollution.” European Commission, April 19, 2024. https://environment.ec.europa.eu/news/eu-calls-global-ban-some-plastic-products-fight-pollution-2024-04-19_en.

- Dlouhy, Jennifer A. "The Keystone XL Pipeline Has Officially Been Canceled After Opposition From Biden Administration." *Time*, June 10, 2021. [time.com/6072591/keystone-xl-pipeline-canceled/](https://www.time.com/6072591/keystone-xl-pipeline-canceled/).
- Dmitry, Krechetov, and Savenkova Ekaterina. "UK Scientists Assess Potential for Using Ammonia in Locomotives." *Rolling Stock*, May 5, 2023. rollingstockworld.com/locomotives/uk-scientists-assess-potential-for-using-ammonia-in-locomotives/.
- "Drayage Services—Short Distance Movement of Freight." *Freight Management Logistics*. www.finlfreight.com/freight-101/drayage/.
- "Driverless Trucks: What Does the Future Hold for Your Logistics Operations?" *Aptean*, April 10, 2024. www.aptean.com/en-GB/insights/blog/driverless-trucks-in-logistics.
- Dusek, Mirek. "From Pathway to Highway in Eurasia." *World Economic Forum*, June 9, 2023. <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2023/06/creating-a-green-and-digital-corridor-through-eurasia/>.
- e2open website. <https://www.e2open.com/>.
- "The Ebola Kit that Saves Lives in Liberia." *Unicef*, January 16, 2015. www.unicefusa.org/stories/video-ebola-kit-saves-lives-liberia/21231.
- Eddy, Melissa, and Julian E. Barnes. "Germany Issues Arrest Warrant for Ukrainian Over Nord Stream Explosion." *The New York Times*, August 14, 2024. <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/08/14/world/europe/nord-stream-explosion-germany-ukraine-arrest-warrant.html>.
- "Egypt Cuts Transit Fees Through Suez Canal by Half." *Middle East Monitor*, August 17, 2017. www.middleeastmonitor.com/20170817-egypt-cuts-transit-fees-through-suez-canal-by-half/?utm_content=buffer9319b&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_campaign=buffer#.WZWLSoa4rPo.twitter.
- Eimer, John. "Refurbished vs. Salvage Yard Parts: Advantages and Disadvantages." *Your Part Source blog*, June 27, 2019. <https://www.yps-usa.com/blogs/news/refurbished-vs-salvage-advantages-and-disadvantages>.
- Elkington, John. *Cannibals with Forks: Triple Bottom Line of 21st Century Business*. Stony Creek, Connecticut: New Society Publishers, 1998.
- "The Emissions Gap Report 2023." *New Climate Institute*, Nov. 20, 2023. [dieselnets.com/standards/in/hd.php#abd](https://www.dieselnets.com/standards/in/hd.php#abd).
- New Climate Institute. "The Emissions Gap Report 2023," <https://newclimate.org/resources/publications/the-emissions-gap-report-2023>
- Energy Charter Secretariat. "Intergovernmental Agreements and Host Government Agreements on Oil and Gas Pipelines—A Comparison." *Energy Charter Secretariat*, 2015. www.energycharter.org/fileadmin/DocumentsMedia/Legal/Agreements_on_Oil_and_Gas_Pipelines.pdf.
- "Environment." *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*. www.oecd.org/en/topics/environment.html.
- "Environmental Sustainability." *Proctor & Gamble*. <https://us.pg.com/citizenship-report-2022/environmental-sustainability/>.
- "Environmental Sustainability Training." *International Air Transport Association*. <https://www.iata.org/en/training/pages/environmental-sustainability/>.
- "The ESPO (Eastern Siberia Pacific Ocean) Oil Pipeline, Siberia, Russia." www.hydrocarbons-technology.com/projects/espipeline/.
- ET Bureau. "Budget 2018: Logistics Industry Expects Steps to Decrease Logistics Costs as a Chunk of GDP." *The Economic Times*, January 29, 2018. economictimes.indiatimes.com/industry/transportation/shipping/-transport/budget-2018-logistics-industry-expects-steps-to-increase-logistics-costs-as-a-chunk-of-gdp/articleshow/62695910.cms.

- “The European Coal and Steel Community.” EU Learning.
<https://carleton.ca/ces/elearning/history/moving-to-integration/the-european-coal-and-steel-community/>.
- European Commission. “EU Transport in Figures 2015.”
data.europa.eu/euodp/en/data/dataset/eu-transport-in-figures-2015.
- European Commission. “Mutual Recognition Agreements.”
ec.europa.eu/growth/single-market/goods/international-aspects/mutual-recognition-agreements_en.
- European Commission. “Recommendations on Parameters to Be Stored in On-Board Equipment Designed for Use With European Electronic Toll.” January 2005.
- European Commission. “Statistical Pocketbook 2017, EU Transport in Figures.” 2017.
ec.europa.eu/transport/sites/transport/files/pocketbook2017.pdf.
- “European Inland Waterways.” Archway Marine Lighting.
<https://www.archwaymarinelighting.com/inland-waterway/european-inland-waterways/>.
- “European Packaging and Packaging Waste Regulation (PPWR): The best things come in small packages... or do they?” Dentons, April 30, 2024.
www.dentons.com/en/insights/articles/2024/april/30/european-packaging-and-packaging-waste-regulation.
- “European Pallet Association e.V. (EPAL).” LinkedIn.
[www.linkedin.com/company/epal-pallets/#:~:text=Association%20e.V.%20\(EPAL\)-,5mo,European%20Parliament%20for%20a%20vote](https://www.linkedin.com/company/epal-pallets/#:~:text=Association%20e.V.%20(EPAL)-,5mo,European%20Parliament%20for%20a%20vote).
- “Exportation Logistics Management Process Workflow.” slidegeeks.com.
https://www.slidegeeks.com/media/catalog/product/cache/1280x720/E/x/Exportation_Logistics_Management_Process_Workflow_Icons_PDF_Slide_1.jpg.
- “Faster Invoicing Resolutions Build Stronger Relationships.” IBM.
<https://www.ibm.com/case-studies/the-home-depot>.
- Feger, Arielle. “China’s Digital Grocery Sales to Reach Nearly \$200 Billion This Year.” Emarketer, January 19, 2022.
<https://www.emarketer.com/content/china-s-digital-grocery-sales-reach-nearly-200-billion-this-year>.
- FiinGroup JSC. “Vietnam Logistics Market 2018 Report.” September 25, 2018.
www.giiresearch.com/report/stox422305-vietnam-logistics-market-report.html.
- Fisher, Roger, and William Ury. *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In*. New York: Penguin Books, 1991.
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. www.fao.org.
- Forde, Morgan. “USMCA Takes Effect. How Does It Affect Supply Chains?” Supply Chain Dive, July 1, 2020.
www.supplychaindive.com/news/usmca-shippers-uncertain-changes-sourcing-operations.
- “Freight Rail & Climate Change.” Association of American Railroads. www.aar.org/issue/freight-rail-climate-change/.
- “Freight Traffic in China from 1980 to 2020, by Transport Carrier.” Statista.
www.statista.com/statistics/264809/freight-traffic-in-china/.
- Freight Transport Association. “Yearbook of Road Transport Law.”
fta.co.uk/membership/member-information-services/yearbook-of-road-transport-law.
- “Freight Transport Statistics.” Eurostat—Statistics Explained.
ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Freight_transport_statistics.
- “Freight Volume (Road Transport), Tonne-Kilometers.” United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE).
w3.unece.org/SDG/en/Indicator?id=88.
- Frey, Thomas. “The Extraordinary Economic Benefits of the Tesla Semi.” Futurist Speaker, September 22, 2022.
<https://futuristspeaker.com/future-of-transportation/the-extraordinary-economic-benefits-of-the-tesla-semi/>.

- Fu, Bill, Brooks A. Bentz, and Mark T. McCalla. "Logistics in China: Thinking Ahead." *Logistics Management*. October 1, 2011. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/logistics_in_china_thinking_ahead.
- Fung Business Intelligence. "Retail and E-Commerce Logistics." October 2018.
- Gazprom Export. "Delivery Statistics." www.gazpromexport.ru/en/statistics/.
- George, Bill. "Discover Your True North: Synopsis." <https://billgeorge.org/book/discover-your-true-north/>.
- "Germany Suspends Minimum Wage for Transit Truckers." February 2, 2015. www.eubusiness.com/news-eu/germany-poland-wage.znx.
- "Get Ready for GS1 Sunrise 2027." GS1 US. <https://www.gs1us.org/industries-and-insights/by-topic/sunrise-2027>.
- Gilmore, Dan. "State of the Logistics Union 2023: Logistics Costs as Percent of GDP Jump to Record 9.1%." *Supply Chain Digest*, June 23, 2022. <https://www.scdigest.com/firstthoughts/23-06-23.php?cid=20862>.
- "Gitterboxes." Leka Trading. <https://www.lekatrading.com/en/product-category/gitterboxes/>.
- "Global Automotive Parts Remanufacturing Market 2024-2033." *Custom Market Insights*. <https://www.custommarketinsights.com/report/automotive-parts-remanufacturing-market/>.
- "Global 3PL Market Size Estimates." *Armstrong & Associates, Inc.* <https://www.3plogistics.com/3pl-market-info-resources/3pl-market-information/global-3pl-market-size-estimates/>.
- Global Reporting Initiative. www.globalreporting.org.
- Global Reporting Initiative. "Sustainable Development Goals."
- Global Reporting Initiative. "UNGC and GRI."
- "Global Trade Growth Loses Momentum as Trade Tensions Persist." *World Trade Organization*, April 2, 2019. www.wto.org/english/news_e/pres19_e/pr837_e.htm.
- Goad, Kimberly. "Johnson & Johnson Releases its 2022 Health for Humanity Report and 'We All Belong: 2022 DEI Impact Review'." *Johnson & Johnson*, June 7, 2023. <https://www.jnj.com/latest-news/2022-health-for-humanity-report-and-dei-impact-review>.
- Godsen, Emily. "Ikea Plans Mushroom-Based Packaging as Eco-Friendly Replacement for Polystyrene." *The Telegraph*, February 24, 2016.
- Gooley, Toby. "Lean Your Warehouse Workforce." *DC Velocity*, May 28, 2013. www.dcvelocity.com/articles/20130528-lean-your-warehouse-workforce/.
- Green Building Council Australia. new.gbca.org.au/.
- Greene, Steve. "The XYZs of Inventory Management." *Association for Supply Chain Management*, October 28, 2020. <https://www.ascm.org/ascm-insights/the-xyzs-of-inventory-management/>.
- Greene, Suzanne. "Freight Transportation." *Massachusetts Institute of Technology Climate Portal*. [//climate.mit.edu/explainers/freight-transportation](http://climate.mit.edu/explainers/freight-transportation).
- Greve, Curtis, and Jerry Davis. *An Executive's Guide to Reverse Logistics*, first edition. Greve-Davis, 2012.
- Greve-Davis. "A Global Overview of Reverse Logistics." www.supplychain247.com/paper/a_global_overview_of_reverse_logistics.
- "GS1 DataBar barcodes." GS1. <https://www.gs1.org/standards/barcodes/databar>.
- "The Guide to Pharmaceutical Warehouse Requirements." *Sensitech*. www.sensitech.com/en/blog/blog-articles/blog-pharmaceutical-warehouse-requirements.html.
- Hackman, Jeff. "4PL Logistics: A Comprehensive Guide." *Dropoff*, June 17, 2024. <https://www.dropoff.com/blog/4pl-logistics-everything-you-need-to-know/#section5>.
- Hadwick, Alex. "91% of Manufacturers Say AI Important for Future of Sector, but Data and Expertise are Lacking." *Reuters Events: Supply Chain*, December 6, 2023.

<https://www.reutersevents.com/supplychain/technology/91-manufacturers-say-ai-important-future-sector-data-and-expertise-are-lacking>.

Haimes, David. "Intercompany vs. Intracompany." davidhaimes.wordpress.com/2007/11/26/intercompany-vs-intracompany/.

Hammerschmidt, Chris. "Consensus in Blockchain Systems. In Short." January 27, 2017. medium.com/@chrshmmmr/consensus-in-blockchain-systems-in-short-691fc7d1fefe.

Harris, Benjamin. "The Most Disruptive Decade in Supply Chain History: Six Key Trends to Watch." September 13, 2022. www.cushmanwakefield.com/en/insights/the-most-disruptive-decade-in-supply-chain-history-six-key-trends-to-watch.

Harrison, Terry P., Hau L. Lee, and John J. Neale, eds. *The Practice of Supply Chain Management: Where Theory and Application Converge*, first edition. New York: Springer Science+Business Media, Inc., 2004.

Hassan, Adeel and Edmonds, Colbi, "What We Know About the Francis Scott Key Bridge Collapse in Baltimore," *New York Times*, March 26, 2024 and June 12, 2024. <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/03/26/us/key-bridge-collapse-baltimore-what-to-know.html>.

Hausman, Warren H., Hau L. Lee, and Uma Subramanian. "Global Logistics Indicators, Supply Chain Metrics, and Bilateral Trade Patterns." World Bank, October 10, 2005. pdfs.semanticscholar.org/d6ec/1d93c896be147a76459642727e5adf99d837.pdf.

"Hazardous Materials and Dangerous Goods Types." Logistics Cluster. log.cluster.org/en/hazardous-materials-and-dangerous-goods-types.

Heath, Maximilian. "Strike Halts Shipments for Three Terminals in Argentina's Rosario Grains Hub." June 3, 2019. www.reuters.com/article/argentina-strike-grains-idUSL2N23A1A7.

Heine, Max. "How Much Will Tesla's Electric Semi Save on Operating Costs Over Diesel?" *Equipment World*, December 4, 2017. www.equipmentworld.com/how-much-will-teslas-electric-semi-save-on-operating-costs-over-diesel/.

Hennessy, James. "The Past & Future of the Supply Chain." *Contrary*, October 31, 2023. contrary.com/blog/the-past-and-future-of-the-supply-chain.

HM Revenue and Customs. "Customs Procedures When Transporting Goods by Road." September 20, 2012.

Hockenos, Paul. "Waste to Energy—Controversial Power Generation by Incineration." *Clean Energy Wire*, May 26, 2021. <https://www.cleanenergywire.org/factsheets/waste-energy-controversial-power-generation-incineration>.

Holcomb, Mary C., and Karl B. Manrodt. "23rd Annual Study of Logistics and Transportation Trends: The Transportation Tug of War." *Logistics Management*, September 2014. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/23rd_annual_study_of_logistics_and_transportation_trends_the_transportation.

Holcomb, Mary C., and Karl B. Manrodt. "24th Annual Study of Logistics and Transportation Trends: Serving Up Friendly Freight." *Logistics Management*, September 2015. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/24th_annual_study_of_logistics_and_transportation_trends_serving_up_friendly/D4

Holmes Corporation. *The Learning System for PMP® Exam Preparation*, Version 1.0. Eagan, Minnesota: Holmes Corporation, 2015.

Holste, Cliff. "Logistics News: Warehouse or Distribution Center: What Is It—Really?" *Supply Chain Digest*, December 16, 2009. www.scdigest.com/assets/Experts/Holste_09-12-16.php.

Hooper, Alan, and Dan Murray. "An Analysis of the Operational Costs of Trucking: 2018 Update." October 2018. atri-online.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/ATRI-Operational-Costs-of-Trucking-2018.pdf.

"How Amazon Air's rapid growth threatens competition with FedEx and UPS." *Spire*. spire.com/stories/how-amazon-airs-rapid-growth-threatens-competition-with-fedex-and-ups/.

- “How Much Are You Spending on Fuel Compared to Other Owner-Operators?” ATBS, May 18, 2021. <https://www.atbs.com/post/how-much-are-you-spending-on-fuel>.
- “How Much Fuel Does a Jumbo Jet (Boeing 747-400) Burn?” Flight Deck Friend. <https://www.flightdeckfriend.com/ask-a-pilot/how-much-fuel-does-a-jumbo-jet-burn/>.
- “How Safety Data Sheets Differ Significantly Between Countries.” Chemscape, May 28, 2018. <https://www.chemscape.com/blog/how-safety-data-sheets-differ-significantly-between-countries>.
- “How to Grow Your Ecommerce Business with Demand Forecasting.” Cogsy. <https://www.cogsy.com/demand-planning/ecommerce-forecasting>.
- Huld, Arendse and Qian Zhou, “Reshoring from China to Mexico—How Prevalent is it Really?” China Briefing, May 27, 2022. <https://www.china-briefing.com/news/reshoring-from-china-to-mexico-how-prevalent-is-it-really>.
- Husband, Laura. “Returns Abuse, Fraud Cost US Retail Sector \$101bn in 2023.” Just Style, January 2, 2024. <https://www.just-style.com/news/returns-abuse-fraud-cost-us-retail-sector-101bn-in-2023/>.
- “IATA Environmental Assessment (IEnvA).” International Air Transport Association. <https://www.iata.org/en/services/certification/environment-sustainability/environmental-assessment/>.
- “IATA’s Industry Priorities.” International Air Transport Association. <https://www.iata.org/en/about/priorities/>.
- “The Importance of Retail Compliance in Today’s Market.” BlueGrace Logistics, July 19, 2018. blog.mybluegrace.com/news/the-importance-of-retail-compliance-in-todays-market/.
- Indeed Editorial Team. “A Complete Guide to Different Types of Freight Charges.” Indeed, February 21, 2024. <https://in.indeed.com/career-advice/career-development/types-of-freight-charges>.
- International Air Transport Association (IATA). www.iata.org/.
- International Air Transport Association. “Air Cargo Matters.” www.iata.org/whatwedo/cargo/sustainability/Pages/benefits.aspx.
- International Airport Review. “The Top 10 Busiest Airports in the World by Cargo Handled.” International Airport Review, April 13, 2023. <https://www.internationalairportreview.com/article/107921/top-10-busiest-airports-world-cargo/>.
- International Chamber of Commerce (ICC). www.iccwbo.org/.
- International Energy Agency. “Facts in Brief: Russia, Ukraine, Europe, Oil and Gas.” March 4, 2014. www.cmegroup.com/education/files/russia-ukraine-europe-oil-gas-facts-in-brief.pdf.
- International Finance Corporation. “Independent Truckers in China Meet Their (Freight) Match.” www.ifc.org/wps/wcm/connect/news_ext_content/ifc_external_corporate_site/news+and+events/news/impact-stories/tuckers-in-china-meet-their-freight-match.
- International Monetary Fund. “World Economic Outlook Databases.” [www.imf.org/en/Publications/SPROLLS/world-economic-outlook-databases#sort=%40imfdate descending](http://www.imf.org/en/Publications/SPROLLS/world-economic-outlook-databases#sort=%40imfdate%20descending).
- International Organization for Standardization. “Certification.” www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/certification.htm.
- International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 6780:2003 Flat pallets for intercontinental materials handling—Principal dimensions and tolerances.” www.iso.org/standard/30524.html.
- International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 14000 Family—Environmental Management.” 2015. www.iso.org/iso/iso14000.
- International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 45001:2018: Occupational health and safety management systems—Requirements with guidance for use.” 2018. www.iso.org/standard/63787.html.
- International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 45001:2018/Amd 1:2024(en) Occupational health and safety management systems—Requirements with guidance for use—AMENDMENT 1: Climate action changes.” 2018. www.iso.org/obp/ui/en/#iso:std:iso:45001:ed-1:v1:amd:1:v1:en.

International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 50001 Energy Management.” 2018. www.iso.org/iso/iso50001.

International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 59004:2024 Circular economy—Vocabulary, principles and guidance for implementation.” www.iso.org/standard/80648.html.

International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 59010:2024 Circular economy—Guidance on the transition of business models and value networks.” www.iso.org/standard/80649.html.

International Organization for Standardization. “ISO 59020:2024 Circular economy—Measuring and assessing circularity performance.” www.iso.org/standard/80650.html.

International Organization for Standardization, “ISO/IEC 27001:2022 Information security, cybersecurity and privacy protection—Information security management systems—Requirements.” 2022. www.iso.org/standard/27001.

International Organization for Standardization. “Standards Catalogue.” <https://www.iso.org/standards-catalogue/browse-by-ics.html>.

International Trade Administration. “Export Documentation: Packing List.” www.trade.gov/packing-list.

International Trade Administration. “Zone Information.” <https://ofis.trade.gov/Zones>.

“Invoice.” SCM EDU. <https://scmedu.org/invoice/>.

Iqbal, Farrukh, “Revealing Supply Chain with Demand Driven Methodology.” Linked In, October 20, 2023. www.linkedin.com/pulse/revealing-supply-chain-demand-driven-methodology-farrukh-iqbal/.

“Is Duty Required on U.S. Made Goods Returning and Imported into the U.S.?” International Trade Compliance Institute. www.tradecomplianceinstitute.org/p_show_faq_answers.php?id=679&Cat=60&CatTitle=U.S.%20Import%20Controls:%20Tariff-Related.

“ISO Adds Climate Action Amendments to Management System Standards.” SimpleQuE, March 6, 2024. <https://www.simpleque.com/iso-adds-climate-change-amendments-to-management-system-standards/>.

Jackley, Mark. “What Is a Circular Supply Chain?” Oracle, November 9, 2023. www.oracle.com/scm/circular-supply-chain/.

Jakes, Jan. “Position of Logistics in Organizational Structures—Trends.” *International Journal of Management Science and Business Administration*, Volume 2, Issue 7, June 2016. researchleap.com/position-logistics-organizational-structures-trends/.

Jamasmie, Cecilia. “Apple Buying a Third of World’s Gold to Meet Demand for iWatch.” February 26, 2015. www.mining.com/apple-buying-a-third-of-worlds-gold-to-meet-demand-for-iwatch-14071/.

Jefferies, Duncan. “World’s Biggest Ship on Course for Energy Efficiency Savings.” *Green Futures Magazine*, January 7, 2014.

Johannessen, Stig, and Olav Solem. “Logistics Organizations: Ideologies, Principles and Practice.” *The International Journal of Logistics Management*, Vol. 13.1, August 27, 2002. pdfs.semanticscholar.org/3c5d/8987d30c13b604fff607765d54d62d6ef0d2.pdf.

Johnson & Johnson. “2018 Health for Humanity Report.” s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/ungc-production/attachments/cop_2019/475539/original/johnson-johnson-2018-health-for-humanity-report.pdf?1560451037.

Johnson & Johnson. “2022 Health For Humanity Report: Climate Action.” <https://healthforhumanityreport.jnj.com/2022/environmental-health/climate-action.html>.

Journal of Commerce. “Top 25 Truckload and LTL Carrier Rankings.” <https://jindel.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/top25-ltl.pdf>.

Karjian, Ron, and Robert Sheldon. “A Timeline and History of Blockchain Technology.” September 27, 2023. www.techtarget.com/whatis/feature/A-timeline-and-history-of-blockchain-technology.

- Keenan, Alex. "Diesel Prices Spike in Earnest, Crude Oil Costs Expected to Rise." FleetOwner, February 13, 2024. <https://www.fleetowner.com/emissions-efficiency/fuel-economy/article/21282624/diesel-prices-spike-in-earnest-crude-oil-costs-expected-to-rise>.
- Keenan, Michael. "Global Ecommerce Statistics: Trends to Guide Your Store in 2024." Shopify, August 27, 2023. <https://www.shopify.com/hk-en/enterprise/blog/global-ecommerce-statistics>.
- Kennedy, Charles. "Oil Tankers Shun Suez Canal In Search of Cheaper Route." March 2, 2016. oilprice.com/Energy/Energy-General/Oil-Tankers-Shun-Suez-Canal-In-Search-of-Cheaper-Route.html.
- Keohane, Tom. "The Cheat Sheet Guide to ESG and Sustainability Reporting." The Berkeley Partnership. www.berkeleypartnership.com/en-us/news-and-insights/insights/the-cheat-sheet-guide-to-esg-and-sustainability-reporting.
- Kilcarr, Sean. "Changing Shipping Patterns May Shrink Logistics Industry." fleetowner.com/fleet-management/changing-shipping-patterns-may-shrink-logistics-industry.
- King, Chelsea, and Joseph L. Fink III. "What Are the Drug Supply Chain Security Act's Key Provisions?" November 24, 2017. www.pharmacytimes.com/view/what-are-the-drug-supply-chain-security-acts-key-provisions.
- King, Hope. "Amazon Reaches 10,000 Rivian Electric Delivery Vans in US." Axios, October 17, 2023. <https://www.axios.com/2023/10/17/amazon-rivian-electrification-10000-climate>.
- Kirschbaum, Erik. "Drought Has Hit Europe's Rhine River and Its Commerce Hard: 'Everyone's Hoping for Rain.'" *Los Angeles Times*, November 12, 2018.
- Knight, Chris. "What is a Virgin Raw Material?" European Investment Bank, July 3, 2023. www.eib.org/en/stories/virgin-raw-material-nature.
- Kojic, Marija. "Manufacturing Metrics: Understand Takt Time, Cycle Time and Lead Time," Clockify by Cake.com, February 11, 2020. clockify.me/blog/business/takt-time-cycle-time-lead-time/.
- Kroll, Karen. "The USMCA's Impact on Supply Chain Compliance." Society of Corporate Compliance and Ethics (SCCE). August 25, 2020. www.jdsupra.com/legalnews/the-usmca-s-impact-on-supply-chain-51787/.
- Kumar, Manoj. "India Cuts Logistics Costs to Below 9% of GDP with Higher State Spending." Reuters, December 14, 2023. www.reuters.com/world/india/india-cuts-logistics-costs-below-9-gdp-with-higher-state-spending-2023-12-14/.
- LaGore, Rick. "Cost of Freight Accessorial Charges: Definitions & Tips on How-to Avoid." InTek, March 4, 2019. blog.intekfreight-logistics.com/cost-of-freight-accessorial-charges.
- Langley, John, Jr., and Capgemini. "2014 Third-Party Logistics Study: The State of Logistics Outsourcing." October 21, 2013. www.capgemini.com/us-en/resources/2014-third-party-logistics-study-the-state-of-logistics-outsourcing/.
- LaRocco, Lori Ann. "Panama Canal Drought Forces Maersk to Start Using 'Land Bridge' for Oceana Cargo." CNBC, January 11, 2024. <https://www.cnbc.com/2024/01/11/panama-canal-drought-moves-maersk-to-start-using-land-bridge-for-cargo.html>.
- Lawrence, Alex. "Five Customer Retention Tips for Entrepreneurs." *Forbes*, November 2012. www.forbes.com/sites/alexlawrence/2012/11/01/five-customer-retention-tips-for-entrepreneurs/#7685a3817b0b.
- "Learn How to Ship Dangerous Goods and Hazardous Materials." FedEx. <https://www.fedex.com/en-us/service-guide/dangerous-goods-hazardous-materials.html>.
- LeaseCrunch. "What is Sale and Leaseback." LeaseCrunch, August 30, 2023. www.leasecrunch.com/blog/sale-and-leaseback.
- Ledger Insights. "Oil Extraction Consortium Launches Blockchain Energy Logistics Solution." Ledger Insights, October 5, 2023. <https://www.ledgerinsights.com/consortium-blockchain-energy-logistics/>.
- Legal Information Institute. "Uniform Commercial Code, Definitions and Index of Definitions." www.law.cornell.edu/ucc/7/7-102.
- "Lessons From the Ever Given." SCOR.com, June 7, 2022. www.scor.com/en/expert-views/lessons-ever-given.

- “Letter of Credit Procedure.” Financial Dragon.
<https://financialdragon.wordpress.com/2016/10/15/letter-of-credit-procedure/>.
- Little Pro. “Dangerous Goods Segregation Table and Principles.” ChemSafetyPRO, September 2, 2016.
www.chemsafetypro.com/Topics/TDG/Dangerous_goods_segregation_hazardous_chemicals_segregation.html.
- “Locomotives: Exhaust Emission Standards.” Environmental Protection Agency, March 2016.
<https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPDF.cgi?Dockey=P100OA09.pdf>.
- “Logistics News: Time to Start Looking at Regional Parcel Carriers?” January 12, 2010.
www.scdigest.com/ASSETS/ON_TARGET/10-01-12-4.php?cid=3128.
- Lopez, Edwin. “The Drug Supply Chain Security Act: A Progress Report.” April 23, 2018.
www.supplychaindive.com/news/Drug-Supply-Chain-Security-Act-progress-serialization-spotlight/521862/.
- Loughlin, Alan, “What is ALCOA+ and Why Is It Important to Validation and Data Integrity.” SL Controls.
slcontrols.com/what-is-alcoa-and-why-is-it-important-to-validation-and-data-integrity/.
- “L-Shaped: Ideal for Smaller Warehouses.” Serviaplogistics.
www.serviaplogistics.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/serviap-logistics-warehouse-design-ideas-l-shaped.jpg.
- Lundquist, Edward H. “International Port Security Program: The Coast Guard’s Watchful Eye Monitors Security of Ports Overseas.” *Defense Media Network*, March 17, 2011.
www.defensemedianetwork.com/stories/international-port-security-program/.
- Lyons, Jack. “Top 9 Essential Safety Documents Every Workplace Should Have.” Flux, July 9, 2024.
flux.io/blog/essential-safety-documents.
- Ma, Yihan. “Number of Online Shoppers in China from 2009 to 2020 (in Millions).” Statista, April 12, 2021.
www.statista.com/statistics/277391/number-of-online-buyers-in-china/.
- “Making Freight Truly Paperless: e-CMR.” IRU. www.iru.org/innovation/e-cmr.
- Malhotra, Shairee. “Italy’s BRIexit: Not All Roads Lead to Beijing.” *ORF Occasional Paper*, Issue No. 441, June 2024. Observer Research Foundation. www.orfonline.org/research/italy-s-briexit-not-all-roads-lead-to-beijing.
- Malwa, Shaurya. “Deloitte Taps Polkadot Ecosystem’s Kilt Blockchain for Digital Shipping Logistics.” CoinDesk, December 7, 2023.
<https://www.coindesk.com/business/2023/12/07/deloitte-taps-polkadot-ecosystems-kilt-blockchain-for-digital-shipping-logistics/>.
- Martin, Alexander. “Sweden's Liquor Shelves to Run Empty This Week Due to Ransomware Attack.” *The Record*, April 24, 2024. therecord.media/sweden-ransomware-liquor-shortage-skanlog-systembolaget.
- McCrea, Bridget. “The Pallet Report 2023: Shape Shift Underway.” *Modern Materials Handling*, September 11, 2023.
www.mmh.com/article/the_pallet_survey_report_2023_shape_shift_underway.
- McGarrity, John, and Henning Gloystein. “Northwest Passage Crossed by First Cargo Ship, the Nordic Orion, Heralding New Era of Arctic Commercial Activity.” *National Post*, September 27, 2013.
- McKinnon, Alan, Michael Browne, and Anthony Whiteing. *Green Logistics*, second edition. London: Kogan Page Limited, 2012.
- McMahon, Jim. “Maximizing Efficiency with Mixed-Case Palletizing.” *Material Handling and Logistics*, May 1, 2010.
www.mhlnews.com/technology-automation/article/22041392/maximizing-efficiency-with-mixedcase-palletizing.
- Mehta, Puneet. “Long Wait Times and Dwindling Patience: The Top Customer Service Frustrations in 2022.” *Total Retail*, May 12, 2022.
<https://www.mytotalretail.com/article/long-wait-times-and-dwindling-patience-the-top-customer-service-frustrations-in-2022/>.

- Meisenzahl, Mary. "Amazon Says Prime Deliveries Were Faster Than Ever in 2023." *Digital Commerce 360*, January 30, 2024. <https://www.digitalcommerce360.com/2024/01/30/amazon-prime-deliveries-faster-than-ever-2023/>.
- Michel, Roberto. "2019 Warehouse/DC Equipment Survey: Still Bullish, but More Measured." *Logistics Management*, March 7, 2019. www.logisticsmgmt.com/article/2019_warehouse_dc_equipment_survey_still_bullish_but_more_measured.
- "More than 40 Multidisciplinary Free Zones in the UAE." United Arab Emirates Ministry of Economy. <https://www.moec.gov.ae/en/free-zones>.
- Morgan, Larry Allen. "Sustainability: FM Practitioner's Guide." www.nfmt.com/handouts/baltimore/2015/W2_21.pdf.
- Murphy, Paul R., Jr., and A. Michael Knemeyer. *Contemporary Logistics—Global Edition*, 11th edition. Essex, England: Pearson Education Limited, 2015.
- Murray, Dan, and W. Ford Torrey IV. "An Analysis of the Operational Costs of Trucking: A 2014 Update." American Transportation Research Institute, September 2014. www.atri-online.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/ATRI-Operational-Costs-of-Trucking-2014-FINAL.pdf.
- "Mutual Recognition: What is Mutual Recognition of AEOs?" European Commission. https://taxation-customs.ec.europa.eu/customs-4/aao-authorized-economic-operator/mutual-recognition_en.
- "Narrow Belt Sorter." Conveyco. <https://www.conveyco.com/technology/sortation-systems/narrow-belt-sorter/>.
- "NBC 2 WGRZ: Ever Given' ship stuck in the Suez Canal cost the economy \$400M an hour." LMA Consulting Group. <https://www.lma-consultinggroup.com/nbc-2-wgrz-ever-given-ship-stuck-in-the-suez-canal-cost-the-economy-400m-an-hour/>.
- Nelson, Danny. "IBM, Merck Declare FDA-Backed Drug Tracing Blockchain a Success." *CoinDesk*, May 4, 2020. <https://www.coindesk.com/markets/2020/05/04/ibm-merck-declare-fda-backed-drug-tracing-blockchain-a-success/>.
- Nevil, Scott. "Coefficient of Determination: How to Calculate it and Interpret the Result." *Investopedia*, <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/coefficient-of-determination.asp>, April 13, 2023.
- "New IMB Report Reveals Concerning Rise in Maritime Piracy Incidents in 2023." International Chamber of Commerce, January 11, 2024. <https://iccwbo.org/news-publications/news/new-imb-report-reveals-concerning-rise-in-maritime-piracy-incident-in-2023/>.
- Nilson, Peter. "CRRC Unveils 'World's Most Powerful' Hydrogen Train." *Railway Technology*, June 19, 2023. www.railway-technology.com/news/crrc-unveils-worlds-most-powerful-hydrogen-train/.
- Nikola. nikolamotor.com/one.
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (2024). *The NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF) 2.0*. (National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD), NIST Cybersecurity White Paper (CSWP) NIST CSWP 29. <https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.CSWP.29>.
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). *Cybersecurity Framework*. <https://www.nist.gov/cyberframework>.
- Novack, Robert A., et al. *Transportation—A Global Supply Chain Perspective*, ninth edition. Boston, Massachusetts: Cengage Learning, 2019.
- "NR206 Wind Propulsion Systems." Bureau Veritas. <https://marine-offshore.bureauveritas.com/nr206-wind-propulsion-systems>.
- "Number of Online Shoppers in China from 2012 to the First Half of 2023." Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/277391/number-of-online-buyers-in-china/>.
- "The Ocean Shipping Reform Act: How Global Supply Chains Can Pivot." Bank of Blue Valley, January 19, 2023. <https://www.bankbv.com/resources/blog-post/ocean-shipping-reform-act-how-global-supply-chains-can-pivot>.

OECD Data Explorer. data-explorer.oecd.org/.

“Oil and Petroleum Products Explained: Oil Imports and Exports.” United States Energy Information Administration, April 13, 2021. www.eia.gov/energyexplained/oil-and-petroleum-products/imports-and-exports.php.

Olhager, Jan. “The Role of Decoupling Points in Value Chain Management.” In *Modelling Value*, H. Jodlbauer et al., eds. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 2012.

Optoro, Inc. “The State of Returns 2024.”

[4771362.fs1.hubspotusercontent-na1.net/hubfs/4771362/The](https://www.hubspotusercontent-na1.net/hubfs/4771362/The)

[%20State%20of%20Returns%20Report%202024%20%E2%80%94%20Optoro.pdf](https://www.hubspotusercontent-na1.net/hubfs/4771362/The%20State%20of%20Returns%20Report%202024%20%E2%80%94%20Optoro.pdf).

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). www.oecd.org/.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). *Transfer Pricing Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises and Tax Administrators*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

O’Reilly, Joseph. “The Perfect Storm: Weathering a Chassis Crisis.” *Inbound Logistics*, February 2011.

www.inboundlogistics.com/cms/article/the-perfect-storm-weathering-a-chassis-crisis/.

“An Overview of Ammonia as Fuel for Ships.” Bureau Veritas.

<https://marine-offshore.bureauveritas.com/shipping-decarbonization/future-fuels/ammonia>.

“Palletizing Goods: Methods and Benefits.” Interlake Mecalux, April 20, 2023.

<https://www.interlakemecalux.com/blog/palletizing>.

“Panama Canal Warns of ‘Indefinite Delays’ as it Offers Special Auction Slot.” *The Maritime Executive*, November 27, 2023. maritime-executive.com/article/panama-canal-warns-of-indefinite-delays-as-it-offers-special-auction-slot.

Parry, Alexander. “Logistics Robotic Market Could Grow 5200% by 2044 Claims Consultancy.” *Reuters Events*, March 13, 2024.

www.reutersevents.com/supplychain/technology/logistics-robotics-market-could-grow-5200-2044-claims-consultancy.

Partz, Helen. “Global Pharma Giant Merck Wins US Blockchain, AI Patent for Product Authenticity.” January 31, 2019. cointelegraph.com/news/global-pharma-giant-merck-wins-us-blockchain-ai-patent-for-product-authenticity.

“Penske Logistics Recognized as High Performer by U.S. EPA SmartWay Program.” *Penske*, October 17, 2022.

<https://www.gopenske.com/blog/penske-logistics-recognized-as-high-performer-by-u-s-epa-smartway-program>.

Perryman, Aaron. “The 2010s: A Decade of Ups and Downs in Trucking.” *Transport Topics*, December 20, 2019.

www.ttnews.com/articles/decade-ups-and-downs-trucking.

Petersen, Catherine J., and Brent W. M. Primus. *Incoterms[®] 2010 and the UCC: A Guide to International and Domestic Terms of Sale, Version 3*. Global Training Center, 2010.

[petroleum.co.uk](http://www.petroleum.co.uk). www.petroleum.co.uk/.

Phillips, Erica E. “Giant Container Ship Unloads at Port of Los Angeles.” *The Wall Street Journal*, December 30, 2015. www.wsj.com/articles/giant-container-ship-unloads-at-port-of-los-angeles-1451513531.

Piasecki, Dave. “Consignment Inventory: What Is It and When Does It Make Sense to Use It.”

www.inventoryops.com/ConsignmentInventory.htm.

Port Equipment Manufacturers Association. www.pema.org.

“Pouch Sorter System.” Dematic. www.dematic.com/en-us/products/pouch-sorter/.

“Powering the Future of Supply Chain.” Gartner.

<https://emt.gartnerweb.com/ngw/globalassets/en/supply-chain/documents/trends/future-of-sc-ebook.pdf>.

“Pre-Ticketing.” *Monash University Marketing Dictionary*.

<https://www.monash.edu/business/marketing/marketing-dictionary/p/pre-ticketing>.

“Rail: Market.” European Commission.

- “Railway Freight Transport Statistics.” Eurostat—Statistics Explained. ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Railway_freight_transport_statistics.
- Railway Technology. “The World’s 10 Longest Railway Networks.” February 19, 2014. www.railway-technology.com/features/featurethe-worlds-longest-railway-networks-4180878/.
- Razek, Raja and Christina Maxouris. “US Army Corps of Engineers Plans to Reopen Baltimore Channel Affected by Bridge Collapse by End of May.” CNN, April 5, 2024. <https://www.cnn.com/2024/04/04/us/fort-mchenry-channel-timeline-baltimore-bridge/index.html>.
- “Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods: Model Regulations, Volume I.” 23rd revised edition. United Nations. unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/un-model-regulations-rev-23.
- “Reference Tools.” Independent Petroleum Association of America. <https://www.ipaa.org/reference-tools/>.
- “Refile-Update 3—China Says to ‘Fully Liberalise’ Domestic Courier Market, Details Unclear.” Reuters, September 25, 2015. uk.reuters.com/article/china-freight-idUKL3N0RP3T220140926.
- “Regulation on Deforestation-free Products.” European Commission. https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/forests/deforestation/regulation-deforestation-free-products_en.
- “Reverse Logistics: The Way Forward.” Cognizant 20-20 Insight, July 2014. www.cognizant.com/InsightsWhitepapers/Reverse-Logistics-The-Way-Forward-Part-2-of-2-codex987.pdf.
- “Review of Maritime Transport 2023.” United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. unctad.org/publication/review-maritime-transport-2023.
- Richards, Gwynne. *Warehouse Management—A Complete Guide to Improving Efficiency and Minimizing Costs in the Modern Warehouse*, second edition. London: Kogan Page Limited, 2014.
- Richardson, Helen. “Control Your Costs—Then Cut Them.” *Transportation and Distribution*, December 1995, Vol. 36, Issue 12.
- “The Rising Cost of Returns.” The Desire Company. <https://thedesirecompany.com/blog-posts/the-rising-cost-of-returns>.
- “Road: Driving Time and Rest Periods.” European Commission.
- “Road Safety: Professional Drivers.” European Commission.
- Robes Meeks, Karen. “How the Trucking Industry at the Port Is Being Hammered by the Rest of the Supply Chain.” Press-Telegram Trucking, May 17, 2015. www.presstelegram.com/business/20150517/how-the-trucking-industry-at-the-port-is-being-hammered-by-the-rest-of-the-supply-chain.
- Robinson, Adam. “Blockchain and Reverse Logistics: Recapturing Costs and More.” Cerasis. cerasis.com/blockchain-and-reverse-logistics/.
- Rojanasakul, Mira. “Panama Canal Drought Slows Cargo.” The New York Times, January 26, 2024. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2024/01/26/climate/panama-canal-drought-shipping.html>.
- “The Role of China’s Pilot Free Trade Zones in Promoting Institutional Innovation, Industrial Transformation, and South-South Cooperation.” UN Trade & Development. <https://unctad.org/publication/role-chinas-pilot-free-trade-zones-promoting-institutional-innovation-industrial>.
- Ross, David F. *Distribution Planning and Control—Managing in the Era of Supply Chain Management*, third edition. New York: Springer Science+Business Media, Inc., 2015.
- Rothman, Joshua. “Shut Up and Sit Down: Why the Leadership Industry Rules.” *The New Yorker*, February 29, 2016. www.newyorker.com/magazine/2016/02/29/our-dangerous-leadership-obsession.
- “Route to Kazakhstan—Connecting Central Asia and Europe through the Middle Corridor.” Maersk, September 13, 2023.

www.maersk.com/news/articles/2023/09/13/unlocking-the-middle-corridor-a-new-route-for-central-asia-to-europe-logistics.

Ruriani, Deborah. “Devising a Logistics Budget.” March 1, 2006.
www.inboundlogistics.com/cms/article/devising-a-logistics-budget/.

“The Rules Governing Medicinal Products in the European Union.” European Commission, Health and Consumers Directorate-General, August 13, 2014.
https://health.ec.europa.eu/document/download/4a1fdb4f-6f6f-49c4-b264-8056e5bbe078_en?filename=chapter_5.pdf.

Rushton, Alan, Phil Croucher, and Peter Baker. *The Handbook of Logistics and Distribution Management: Understanding the Supply Chain*, fifth edition. London: Kogan Page Limited, 2014.

Salas, Stefanos. “The Hub and Spoke Supply Chain Model: Determinant of a Company’s Success.” Exploratio, October 13, 2023. exploratiojournal.com/the-hub-and-spoke-supply-chain-model-determinant-of-a-companys-success/.

Sasadmin. “Aircraft Lease Types and Options Full Wet, ACMI, Dry, Damp.” Sofema Aviation Services, October 11, 2019. sassofia.com/blog/aircraft-lease-types-and-options-full-wet-acmi-dry-damp/.

Savitz, Andrew W. *The Triple Bottom Line: How Today’s Best Run Companies Are Achieving Economic, Social and Environmental Success—and How You Can Too*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2006.

Schlegel, Gregory L., and Robert J. Trent. *Supply Chain Risk Management: An Emerging Discipline*. Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press, 2014.

Schulze, Anders. “The Future of Carrier Alliances.” Flexport, March 18, 2024.
www.flexport.com/blog/future-of-carrier-alliances/.

Schwemmer, Martin, Christian Kille, and Christian Reichenauer. “Less-than-Truckload Networks—The European Market for Network Based Cross Border Goods Flows.” Fraunhofer Center for Applied Research on Supply Chain Services SCS, 2015. www.scs.fraunhofer.de/en/publications/less-than-truckload.html.

“Sector Program.” Global Reporting Initiative. <https://www.globalreporting.org/standards/sector-program/>.

Segregation of Hazardous Materials, 49 C.F.R. § 177.848 (2024). National Archives.
www.ecfr.gov/current/title-49/subtitle-B/chapter-I/subchapter-C/part-177/subpart-C/section-177.848.

“The 17 Goals.” United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, sdgs.un.org/goals.

Shao, Zhenying. “How Railroad Freight Can Thrive Again in China.” The International Council on Clean Transportation, July 8, 2022. theicct.org/railroad-freight-thrive-again-china-jul22/.

“Share of Social Logistics Costs in China’s Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from 2014 to 2023.” Statista.
www.statista.com/statistics/949249/china-national-logistics-costs-as-a-percentage-of-gdp/.

Shim, Jae K., and Joel G. Siegel. *Budgeting Basics & Beyond*, third edition. Hoboken, New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2009.

“Should Warehouses Invest in Solar Energy?” *Forbes*, May 19, 2014.
www.forbes.com/sites/stevebanker/2014/05/19/should-warehouses-invest-in-solar-energy/#2715e4857a0b7d7399b97c51.

Siddiqui, Asim Rais. “Why Blockchain Technology Hasn’t Dominated the Supply Chain... Yet.” *Entrepreneur*, February 19, 2024.
<https://www.entrepreneur.com/growing-a-business/why-blockchain-hasnt-dominated-the-supply-chain-yet/469395>.

“Single-use Plastics.” European Commission. https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/plastics/single-use-plastics_en.

Smith, Robert. “Hazardous Materials vs. Dangerous Goods: What’s the Difference?” *Shipping Solutions*, March 2, 2022. www.shippingsolutions.com/blog/hazardous-materials-or-dangerous-goods.

Sokutu, Brian. “Transnet Sets New World Record with 4km-Long Manganese Train.” *The Citizen*, October 12, 2018.
www.citizen.co.za/news/south-africa/transnet-sets-new-world-record-with-4km-long-manganese-train/.

- Spydra. “Walmart Embraces Blockchain: Why Haven’t You? Retail’s Next Game-Changer!” LinkedIn, September 21, 2023. <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/walmart-embraces-blockchain-why-havent-you-retails-next-game-changer/>.
- “Staples and Packsize to Enhance Packaging Partnership in 2024.” Packaging Gateway, January 17, 2024. <https://www.packaging-gateway.com/news/staples-packsize-sustainable-packaging/>.
- “Statistical Pocketbook 2023.” European Commission. https://transport.ec.europa.eu/facts-funding/studies-data/eu-transport-figures-statistical-pocketbook/statistical-pocketbook-2023_en.
- Statistics Times. “List of Countries by Projected GDP Growth.” statisticstimes.com/economy/countries-by-projected-gdp-growth.php.
- Stokfisz, Matt. “Task Interleaving to Maximize Your Labor.” *3PL Americas*, Spring 2015.
- “Storage.” European Commission: Taxation and Customs Union. https://taxation-customs.ec.europa.eu/customs-4/customs-procedures-import-and-export/what-importation/storage_en.
- “Supply Chain 4.0—The Next-Generation Digital Supply Chain.” McKinsey & Company, October 2016. www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/operations/our-insights/supply-chain-40--the-next-generation-digital-supply-chain.
- “Supply Chain Graphic of the Week: The Largest US LTL Carriers.” Supply Chain Digest, March 29, 2017. www.scdigest.com/ontarget/17-03-29-1.php?cid=12167&ctype=content.
- Supply Chain Quarterly Staff. “How Customer Experience is Driving Supply Chain Innovation.” Supply Chain Xchange, February 27, 2019. <https://www.thescxchange.com/articles/1868-how-customer-experience-is-driving-supply-chain-innovation>.
- “Sustainability Report FY 2016.” IKEA Group.
- Sutherland, Joel L. “Collaborative Transportation Management: A Solution to the Current Transportation Crisis.” Center for Value Chain Research, Lehigh University, August 2006.
- Szmigiera, M. “Manufacturing Labor Costs per Hour for China, Vietnam, Mexico from 2016 to 2020 (in U.S. Dollars).” Statista, May 30, 2021. www.statista.com/statistics/744071/manufacturing-labor-costs-per-hour-china-vietnam-mexico/.
- Tago, Atsushi. “Multilateralism, Bilateralism, and Unilateralism in Foreign Policy.” Oxford Research Encyclopedias: Politics, August 22, 2017. oxfordre.com/politics/politics/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-449?rskey=YFNM6h&result=1.
- “Tank Container Size, Dimension, and other Specifications Explained.” Lotus Containers, June 28, 2021. www.lotus-containers.com/en/tank-container-size-dimension-and-other-specifications-explained/.
- “10 Best Practices for Mastering Retail Compliance.” True Commerce, 2017. www.truecommerce.com/resources/edi-library/ebriefs/10-best-practices-for-mastering-retail-compliance-ebrief.
- “The Ten Principles of Material Handling.” Material Handling Institute. www.mhi.org/downloads/learning/cicmhe/guidelines/10_principles.pdf.
- Terry, Lisa. “The Big Chill: 10 Trends in Cold Chain Logistics.” Inbound Logistics, July 27, 2015. www.inboundlogistics.com/cms/article/the-big-chill-10-trends-in-cold-chain-logistics/.
- “Three EU Rail Freight Corridors Launched.” Railway Gazette International, November 12, 2015. www.railwaygazette.com/news/freight/single-view/view/three-eu-rail-freight-corridors-launched.html.
- “3PL Industry Size & Share Analysis—Growth Trends & Forecasts (2024 - 2029).” Mordor Intelligence. www.mordorintelligence.com/industry-reports/global-3pl-market.
- “Three Real-World Examples of a Circular Supply Chain.” iGPS, March 15, 2024. <https://igps.net/three-real-world-examples-of-a-circular-supply-chain/>.

Tompkins, James A., John A. White, Yavuz A. Bozer, and J. M. A. Tanchoco. *Facilities Planning*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2003. Cited in R. De Koster, T. Le-Duc, and K. J. Roodbergen, “Design and Control of Warehouse Order Picking: A Literature Review,” *European Journal of Operational Research* (2007), 182(2).

“Top 10 Supply Chain Network Design Software.”

www.predictiveanalyticstoday.com/top-supply-chain-network-design-software/.

Traffic Recorder Instruction Manual, Section 2: Vehicle Classification Descriptions. Texas Department of Transportation, 2012. onlinemanuals.txdot.gov/txdotmanuals/tri/vehicle_classification_descriptions.htm.

“Transportation of Liquefied Natural Gas.” Energy Education.

https://energyeducation.ca/encyclopedia/Transportation_of_liquefied_natural_gas.

Transport Robotics Intralogistics Simulation, www.ek-automation.com.

Tweed, David. “China’s New Silk Road.” Bloomberg, April 15, 2019.

www.bloomberg.com/quicktake/china-s-silk-road.

“2023 Annual Progress Report on Green Shipping Corridors.” Global Maritime Forum, December 11, 2023.

<https://globalmaritimeforum.org/report/2023-annual-progress-report-on-green-shipping-corridors/>.

“2024 State of the Third-Party Logistics Industry Report.” Extensiv.

<https://www.extensiv.com/resource-library/report/state-of-the-third-party-logistics-industry-report>.

UK Parliament. “The Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP).” House of Commons Library, March 22, 2024. commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-9121/.

“Understanding the U.S. Truckload Market: The Complete Guide for Logistics Professionals.” Coyote Logistics.

<https://resources.coyote.com/download/us-truckload-market>.

UN Environment. “Emissions Gap Report 2018.” United Nations Environment Programme, November 27, 2018.

www.unenvironment.org/resources/emissions-gap-report-2018.

UN Environment. “Emissions Gap Report 2020.” United Nations Environment Programme, December 9, 2020.

www.unep.org/emissions-gap-report-2020.

UN Environment. “Emissions Gap Report 2023.” United Nations Environment Programme.

<https://newclimate.org/sites/default/files/2023-11/EGR2023.pdf>.

Union Pacific. “Simplifying Logistics: The Benefits of Rail in a Multimodal Shipping System.” Union Pacific, 2011.

United Nations Global Compact. “About the UN Global Compact.”

www.unglobalcompact.org/AboutTheGC/index.html.

United Nations Global Compact. “Corporate Sustainability in the World Economy.” New York: United Nations Global Compact Office, 2014.

United Nations Global Compact/Accenture. “Sustainable Energy for All: Opportunities for the Transportation and Logistics Industry.” Accenture, 2012.

United Nations Global Compact. “UN Global Compact Management Model: Framework for Implementation.” 2010.

www.unglobalcompact.org/docs/news_events/9.1_news_archives/2010_06_17/UN_Global_Compact_Management_Model.pdf.

“United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement.” International Trade Administration website, trade.gov/usmca.

“Unit Load Device.” Wikipedia. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit_load_device.

“Unlocking the Secrets of Garment On Hanger Sortation System to Maximize Efficiency and Save Costs in Your Warehouse Operations.” ABCO Systems, May 9, 2023.

<https://abcosystems.net/unlocking-the-secrets-of-garment-on-hanger-sortation-system-to-maximize-efficiency-and-save-costs-in-your-warehouse-operations/>.

- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. “Customs Trade Partnership Against Terrorism—Mutual Recognition.” Last modified Oct 6, 2023. <https://www.cbp.gov/border-security/ports-entry/cargo-security/c-tpat-customs-trade-partnership-against-terrorism/mutual-recognition>.
- U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Industry and Security. “Don’t Let This Happen to You! Actual Investigations of Export Control and Antiboycott Violations.” November 2018, updated in November 2024. www.bis.doc.gov/index.php/documents/enforcement/1005-don-t-let-this-happen-to-you-1/file.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration. “Free Trade Agreements.” trade.gov/fta/.
- U.S. Department of Energy. “Transportation Energy Future Series—Freight Transportation Modal Shares: Scenarios for a Low-Carbon Future.” March 2013. www.nrel.gov/docs/fy13osti/55636.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “Freight Data and Statistics.”
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “Pocket Guide to Transportation 2024.” www.bts.gov/pocketguide.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “Transportation Statistics Annual Report 2016.” www.bts.gov/sites/bts.dot.gov/files/docs/TSAR_2016.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “2015 Pocket Guide to Transportation.” January 2015. rosap.ntl.bts.gov/view/dot/34929.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “2016 Pocket Guide to Transportation.” January 2016. rosap.ntl.bts.gov/view/dot/34930.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “2019 Pocket Guide to Transportation.” January 2019. rosap.ntl.bts.gov/view/dot/37860.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. “U.S. Oil and Gas Pipeline Mileage.” www.bts.gov/content/us-oil-and-gas-pipeline-mileage.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration Office of Operations. “Traffic Congestion and Reliability: Linking Solutions to Problems.” July 19, 2004. ops.fhwa.dot.gov/congestion_report_04/.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration. “Electronic Logging Devices to Be Required Across Commercial Truck and Bus Industries.” December 10, 2015.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration. “How to Comply with Federal Hazardous Materials Regulations.” www.fmcsa.dot.gov/regulations/hazardous-materials/how-comply-federal-hazardous-materials-regulations#hm.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration. “Requirements for Intermodal Equipment Providers and for Motor Carriers and Drivers Operating Intermodal Equipment.” December 29, 2009. www.federalregister.gov/documents/2009/12/29/E9-30654/requirements-for-intermodal-equipment-providers-and-for-motor-carriers-and-drivers-operating.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration. “Summary of Hours of Service Regulations.” December 18, 2014. www.fmcsa.dot.gov/regulations/hours-service/summary-hours-service-regulations.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration. “Freight Rail Overview.” www.fra.dot.gov/Page/P0362.
- U.S. Department of Transportation. “FLOW Members.” www.transportation.gov/freight-infrastructure-and-policy/flow-members.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration. www.phmsa.dot.gov.
- U.S. Energy Information Administration. “Natural Gas Explained.” www.eia.gov/energyexplained/natural-gas/natural-gas-pipelines.php.

- U.S. Energy Information Administration. “Short-Term Energy Outlook.” March 12, 2024.
<https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/report/BTL/2024/01-Brentretro/article.php>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. “Final Rule: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Standards for Heavy Duty Vehicles—Phase 3.”
www.epa.gov/regulations-emissions-vehicles-and-engines/final-rule-greenhouse-gas-emissions-standards-heavy-duty.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. “Global Greenhouse Gas Emissions Data.”
www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/global-greenhouse-gas-emissions-data.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. “Learn About SmartWay.”
<https://www.epa.gov/smartway/learn-about-smartway>.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. “SmartWay.” www.epa.gov/smartway.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. “Source of Greenhouse Gas Emissions.”
<https://www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/sources-greenhouse-gas-emissions>.
- U.S. Food & Drug Administration. “Facts About the Current Good Manufacturing Practice (CGMP).” February 16, 2024. www.fda.gov/drugs/pharmaceutical-quality-resources/facts-about-current-good-manufacturing-practice-cgmp.
- “Use our Pallet Calculator to Determine Pallet Load.” Packair. www.packair.com/pallet-calculator/.
- “U-shaped warehouse flow.” learn.g2.com.
learn.g2.com/hs-fs/hubfs/u%20shape-png.png?width=600&name=u%20shape-png.png.
- Valentine, Harry. “Ongoing Advances in the China-European Container Trade.” May 12, 2019.
www.maritime-executive.com/editorials/ongoing-advances-in-the-china-european-container-trade.
- “Value of Air Cargo.” International Air Transport Association.
<https://www.iata.org/en/programs/cargo/sustainability/benefits/>.
- Van Marle, Gavin. “Suez Canal Fee Hikes Set to Add to the Pressure on Asia-Europe Carriers.” *The Loadstar*, October 31, 2023. theloadstar.com/suez-canal-fee-hikes-set-to-add-to-the-pressure-on-asia-europe-carriers/.
- “The Vietnamese Transport and Logistics Market in 2023.” 3A Logistics, November 30, 2023.
3alogistics.vn/the-vietnamese-transport-and-logistics-market-in-2023/#:~:text=Challenges%20in%20the%20industry%20include,20.9%25%20of%20the%20country's%20GDP.
- Villarreal, Bernardo. “The Transportation Value Stream Map (TVSM).” *European Journal of Industrial Engineering*, February 2012. www.researchgate.net/publication/234059229_The_transportation_value_stream_map_TVSM.
- “Vision and Mission.” International Air Transport Association. <https://www.iata.org/en/about/mission/>.
- “Volvo to Launch Hydrogen-Powered Trucks.” Volvo, May 23, 2024 press release.
www.volvotrucks.com/en-en/news-stories/press-releases/2024/may/Volvo-to-launch-hydrogen-powered-trucks.html.
- Volz, Matt. “Court Lifts Injunction Blocking Keystone XL Oil Pipeline.” Associated Press, June 7, 2019.
finance.yahoo.com/news/court-lifts-block-keystone-xl-170816673.html.
- Walker, William T. *Supply Chain Construction: The Basics for Networking the Flow of Material, Information, and Cash*. CRC Press: Boca Raton, Florida, 2016.
- “Walmart Changes OTIF Requirements.” Zipline Logistics, February 13, 2024.
<https://ziplinelogistics.com/blog/walmart-changes-otif-requirements/>.
- Ward, Jeffrey, et al. “2019 State of Logistics Report: Executive Summary.”
- “Warehouse Capacity Guide.” ShipBob. www.shipbob.com/warehouse-management/warehouse-capacity/.
- Watts, Lottie. “NRF and Appriss Retail Report: \$743 Billion in Merchandise Returned in 2023.” National Retail Federation, December 26, 2023.
<https://nrf.com/media-center/press-releases/nrf-and-appriss-retail-report-743-billion-merchandise-returned-2023>.

- “What is a Consignee?” Container xChange, September 19, 2022.
<https://www.container-xchange.com/glossary/consignee/>.
- “What is a Customs Bond?” UPS Supply Chain Solutions.
www.ups.com/us/en/supplychain/resources/glossary-term/customs-bond.page.
- “What is AEO?” European Commission.
https://taxation-customs.ec.europa.eu/customs-4/aeo-authorized-economic-operator/what-aeo_en.
- “What is a Sea Waybill?” Wallenius Wilhelmsen.
www.walleniuswilhelmsen.com/ocean-support/faq/what-is-a-sea-waybill.
- “What is the Order Cycle Time? (Steps + Measures of Improvement).” Pack & Send Blog, October 23, 2023.
www.packsend.com.au/blog/what-is-order-cycle-time/.
- “What is the Weight Limit for the Cargo?” Maersk. www.maersk.com/support/faqs/cargo-weight-limit.
- “What’s a Pallet Wide Container? [Get the Uses and Best Price to Pay 2022].” Container xChange, July 25, 2022.
www.container-xchange.com/blog/pallet-wide-container/.
- “What’s That: Very Low Sulfur Fuel Oil (VLSFO).” Mansfield Service Partners, April 10, 2024.
msp.energy/whats-that-very-low-sulfur-fuel-oil-vlsfo/.
- “What Types of Cargo are Transported by Air?” International Air Transport Association, September 7, 2022.
<https://www.iata.org/en/publications/newsletters/iata-knowledge-hub/what-types-of-cargo-are-transported-by-air/>.
- “Where are Liquid Pipelines Located?” Pipeline 101. pipeline101.org/topic/where-are-liquid-pipelines-located/.
- White, Chris. “Eco-Terrorists Move to Cut Off Canada’s Oil Pipelines.” CFACT, January 26, 2016.
www.cfact.org/2016/01/26/eco-terrorists-move-to-cut-off-canadas-oil-pipelines/.
- Wohlsen, Marcus. “Amazon Reveals the Robots at the Heart of Its Epic Cyber Monday Operation.” December 1, 2014. www.wired.com/2014/12/amazon-reveals-robots-heart-epic-cyber-monday-operation/.
- Wolfe, Sean. “Meta’s Arizona Data Center to Be Powered by Solar + Storage.” Power Engineering, December 11, 2023.
<https://www.power-eng.com/energy-storage/batteries/metas-arizona-data-center-to-be-powered-by-solar-storage-project/#gre>.
- Wolff, Janine. “Rest Periods in Trucks: How Truck Drivers Comply with the Law.” Saloodo.com, May 13, 2024.
www.saloodo.com/blog/cab-sleeping-ban/.
- Woodyer, Adam. “Gartner Invest Analyst Insight: Where Are the Investment Opportunities in CRM Sales?” Gartner, August 8, 2018. www.gartner.com/en/documents/3885765.
- World Bank. “Connecting to Compete 2018: Trade Logistics in the Global Economy.” International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 2018.
documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/576061531492034646/pdf/128355-WP-P164390-PUBLIC-LPIfullreportwithcover.pdf.
- The World Bank, 2024. “The Container Port Performance Index 2023: A Comparable Assessment of Performance based on Vessel Time in Port.” World Bank, Washington, DC. License: Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0 IGO
- World Bank. “LPI” (Logistics Performance Index). lpi.worldbank.org/.
- World Customs Organization. www.wcoomd.org.
- World Customs Organization Trade Tools. “Amendments to the HS Nomenclature.”
www.wcotradetools.org/en/harmonized-system/text/amendments-to-the-nomenclature.
- World Economic Forum. “Global Agenda Council on Climate Change 2012–2014.”
www.weforum.org/reports/global-agenda-council-climate-change-2012-2014.

World Health Organization. “WHO Good Manufacturing Practices for Pharmaceutical Products: Main Principles.” WHO Technical Report Series, Number 961, 2011.

World Shipping Council. “Trade Statistics.” www.worldshipping.org/about-the-industry/global-trade/trade-statistics.

World Trade Organization. “Evolution of Trade under the WTO: Handy Statistics.” https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/trade_evolution_e/evolution_trade_wto_e.htm.

World Trade Organization. “Modest Trade Recovery to Continue in 2015 and 2016 Following Three Years of Weak Expansion.” April 14, 2015. www.wto.org/english/news_e/pres15_e/pr739_e.htm.

World Trade Organization. “World Trade Primed for Strong But Uneven Recovery After COVID-19 Pandemic Shock.” World Trade Organization, March 31, 2021. www.wto.org/english/news_e/pres21_e/pr876_e.htm.

“The World’s Fastest AS/RS Solution.” Autostore, www.autostoresystem.com/.

“Worldwide Air Freight Traffic from 2004 to 2021, with an Estimate for 2022 and 2023.” Statista. www.statista.com/statistics/564668/worldwide-air-cargo-traffic/.

WSR. “About Mixed Case Palletizing.” mixedpalletizing.com/en-gb/about/mixed-case-palletizing.

“XCIENT Fuel Cell Truck.” Hyundai website. <https://ecv.hyundai.com/global/en/products/xcient-fuel-cell-truck-fcev>.

Zhang, Ganyi. “Contrasting Rail Freight Trends Between China and Europe.” Upfly, November 24, 2023. market-insights.upfly.com/en/contrasting-rail-freight-trends-between-china-and-europe.

Zimmerman, Michael, Korhan Acar, Josh Brogan, and Balika Sonthalia. “CSCMP’s Annual State of Logistics Report.” Kearney, 2023.

<https://epages.gopenske.com/rs/004-RHK-737/images/2023-CSCMP-State-of-Logistics-Report.pdf>.